



OWL-S Open Issues Discussion

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DAML-S Web Services Coalition http://www.daml.org/services/

Outstanding Issues

(as of Rel. 1.0)

- For the Profile Ontology (and discovery processes)
- For the Process Ontology (and dynamic invocation, composition, execution monitoring)
- For the Grounding Ontology (and mappings to transport protocols)
- To facilitate adoption by industry

Outstanding Issues Profiles and Discovery

- Relationship with ontologies for classifying services and products
- N-ary relationships between profiles and processes
- Protocols and use models for query refinement, service selection based on details of process models

Outstanding Issues Process Ontology and Intended Uses

- For the Process Ontology (and dynamic invocation, composition, execution monitoring)
 - Multi-party processes (whose (sub)process is it?)
 - Explicit relationship between processes and messages
 - Handling of data flow (and variable binding in conditions)
 - Conditional bundling of inputs (polysemy) and correlated outputs and effects
 - Transactional and asynchronous control flow
 - Exception handling

Outstanding Issues Grounding Ontology and Data Transformation

- For the Grounding Ontology (and mappings to transport protocols)
 - Relationship with ontologies for classifying services and products
 - N-ary relationships between profiles and processes
 - Protocols and use models for query refinement, service selection based on details of process models

Adoption-related Issues

(as of Rel. 1.0)

- Where possible, prefer compatibility with emerging industry standards
- Developing mappings to enable joint use with other standards
- Provide incremental paths to adoption (promote as semantic extension of WSDL, a semantic layer for workflow/choreography languages like BPEL4WS)
- Develop tools that demonstrate the value added of OWL-S in conjunction with these standards

- Process Ontology (and dynamic invocation model)
 - Multi-party processes (whose (sub)process is it?)
 - Explicit relationship between processes and messages
 - Handling of data flow (and variable binding in conditions)
 - Conditional bundling of inputs (polysemy) and correlated outputs and effects
 - Transactional and asynchronous control flow
 - Exception handling
- Grounding Ontology
 - Mapping of OWL descriptions to/from transport representations

Mapping Language for Grounding Complex Data into WSDL Messages

```
Process: RequestAppointment
    <cli>entName> "Mark"</>>
    <apptPeriod>
     <Interval>
       <begins>
         < Calendar Clock Description
          <year>2003</year>
          <month>10</month>
          <day>16</day>
          <hour>14</hour>
          <minute>30</minute>
          <timeZone>
           <CalendarClockDescription>
                 <hour>-5</hour>
```

```
<operation>
 <input
   message="RequestApptInput">
</operation>
<message name="RequestApptInput">
   <part name="body"</pre>
       element="TimeInterval"/>
</message>
<Types>
 <element name=TimeInterval">
    <ComplexType>
         <element name="start">
            <Type xsd:dateTime>
```

<////>